

# Emerging Developments in Human Milk Fortification: Problem Solving for Clinical Practice

## Guidelines for Health Care Providers

### **ESPGHAN Position Paper on Enteral Nutrition in Preterm Infants (2022)**

Embleton ND, Moltu SJ, Lapillonne A, et al. Enteral Nutrition in Preterm Infants (2022): A Position Paper From the ESPGHAN Committee on Nutrition and Invited Experts. *J Pediatr Gastroenterol Nutr.* 2023;76(2):248-268. doi:10.1097/MPG.0000000000003642

↗ [https://journals.lww.com/jpgn/fulltext/2023/02000/enteral\_nutrition\_in\_preterm\_infants\_\_2022\_\_a.23.aspx]

### **ESPGHAN Position Paper on Nutritional Management of the Critically Ill Neonate (2021)**

Moltu SJ, Bronsky J, Embleton N, et al. Nutritional Management of the Critically Ill Neonate: A Position Paper of the ESPGHAN Committee on Nutrition. *J Pediatr Gastroenterol Nutr.* 2021;73(2):274-289. doi:10.1097/MPG.0000000000003076

↗ [https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1097/MPG.0000000000003076]

### **ESPGHAN Position Paper on Probiotics and Preterm Infants (2020)**

van den Akker CHP, van Goudoever JB, Shamir R, et al. Probiotics and Preterm Infants: A Position Paper by the European Society for Paediatric Gastroenterology Hepatology and Nutrition Committee on Nutrition and the European Society for Paediatric Gastroenterology Hepatology and Nutrition Working Group for Probiotics and Prebiotics. *J Pediatr Gastroenterol Nutr.* 2020;70(5):664-680. doi:10.1097/MPG.0000000000002655

↗ [https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1097/MPG.0000000000002655]

### **AAP Clinical Report on Probiotics in Preterm Infants (2021)**

Poindexter B; Committee on Fetus and Newborn. Use of Probiotics in Preterm Infants. *Pediatrics.* 2021;147(6):e2021051485. doi:10.1542/peds.2021-051485

↗ [https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1097/MPG.0000000000002655]

## Key Publications

### **FDA News Release: FDA Raises Concerns About Probiotic Products Sold for Use in Hospitalized Preterm Infants**

↗ [https://www.fda.gov/news-events/press-announcements/fda-raises-concerns-about-probiotic-products-sold-use-hospitalized-preterm-infants]

### **ESPGHAN and EFCNI Societal Statement on the FDA's Warning Against the Use of Probiotics in Preterm Neonates**

van den Akker CHP, Embleton ND, Lapillonne A, et al. Reevaluating the FDA's warning against the use of probiotics in preterm neonates: A societal statement by ESPGHAN and EFCNI. *J Pediatr Gastroenterol Nutr.* Published online April 4, 2024. doi:10.1002/jpn3.12204

↗ [https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1002/jpn3.12204]

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## Tools for Health Care Providers

### **ESPGHAN: Knowledge Center courses**

| [↗ \[https://www.espghan.org/knowledge-center?kcc=df686885-3ad1-4ed4-9962-945051104730\]](https://www.espghan.org/knowledge-center?kcc=df686885-3ad1-4ed4-9962-945051104730)

### **European Society for Paediatric Research: Enteral Preterm Nutrition E-Learning Series**

| [↗ \[https://www.efcni.org/activities/efcni-academy/enteral-preterm-nutrition/\]](https://www.efcni.org/activities/efcni-academy/enteral-preterm-nutrition/)

### **ASPEN: Neonatal Care Resources**

| [↗ \[https://www.nutritioncare.org/Guidelines\\_and\\_Clinical\\_Resources/Neonatal\\_Care\\_Resources/\]](https://www.nutritioncare.org/Guidelines_and_Clinical_Resources/Neonatal_Care_Resources/)



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